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### Report on the activities of the Office of Internal Oversight Services

## Activities of the Office of Internal Oversight Services on peace operations for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2025

### Report of the Office of Internal Oversight Services

#### *Summary*

The present report is submitted pursuant to General Assembly resolutions [48/218 B](#) (para. 5 (e)), [54/244](#) (para. 4), [59/272](#) (paras. 1–3), [66/236](#) (I, para. 22), [74/257](#) (paras. 1, 7 and 9), [76/274](#) (para. 4), [78/247](#), [79/282](#) and [80/237](#). It covers the activities of the Office of Internal Oversight Services relating to peace operations from 1 January to 31 December 2025.

The Office issued 487 oversight reports relating to peace operations in 2025. They included 761 recommendations to address risks that may have an impact on the adequacy and effectiveness of organizational risk management, governance, and operations to deliver mandated results. The Office's report on its non-peacekeeping activities for the period from 1 July 2024 to 30 June 2025 is contained in document [A/80/332 \(Part I\)](#).



## **I. Introduction**

1. The Office of Internal Oversight Services (OIOS) was established by the General Assembly pursuant to resolution 48/218 B to enhance oversight in the Organization. It is operationally independent and assists the Secretary-General in fulfilling his internal oversight responsibilities in respect of resources and staff of the Organization through the provision of internal audit, evaluation and investigation services.
2. The present report provides an overview of OIOS activities pertaining to peace operations, including all peacekeeping and special political and peacebuilding missions, and Headquarters entities directly supporting them, such as the Department of Peace Operations, the Department of Political and Peacebuilding Affairs, the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance and the Department of Operational Support.
3. From 1 January to 31 December 2025, OIOS issued 487 oversight reports relating to peace operations. Internal audit and evaluation reports were published on the OIOS website (<https://oios.un.org>) in accordance with General Assembly resolution 69/253.

## **II. General trends and strategic challenges regarding internal oversight at the United Nations**

### **Assurance strategy and risk-based workplan**

4. OIOS aims to add value to risk management, governance and operations in entities covered by its activities. The OIOS assurance strategy is risk-based and targets the key risks to the successful implementation of programme and management priorities of the Organization. OIOS assesses these risks based on the results and findings arising from OIOS oversight activities, through discussions with management and risk owners, and through consultation with other oversight entities.
5. To implement the assurance strategy, OIOS prepares risk-based workplans that are reviewed and adjusted annually. For internal audit, the workplan is aimed at ensuring coverage of all critical and high risks to the Organization over three years, and medium risks over five years. For inspection and evaluation, OIOS aims to ensure coverage of all programmes on an eight-year cycle. For investigations, OIOS aims to ensure that it responds to all reports of misconduct expeditiously and as mandated.

### **Programmatic priorities**

6. In implementing the OIOS assurance strategy and developing its risk-based workplans for the reporting period, the Office continued to prioritize the coverage of key risks in the following areas: (a) management of mission drawdown or transition; (b) implementation of organizational reforms; (c) strengthening of organizational culture; (d) procurement and supply chain management, including management of fraud and corruption risks; and (e) strengthening of the protection against retaliation (whistle-blower) system.

### **Strengthening the role of evaluation in peace operations**

7. In 2025, OIOS continued to provide support to peacekeeping missions for evaluation through methodological seminars, guidelines and reference materials. OIOS provided methodological support to the United Nations Regional Centre for Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia on an ongoing evaluation and, in collaboration

with the Business Transformation and Accountability Division, provided technical advice to the Department of Peace Operations on the formulation of a Comprehensive Planning and Performance Assessment System policy as well as on the development of a terms of reference template to guide the conduct of self-evaluations in compliance with administrative instruction [ST/AI/2021/3](#).

### III. Cooperation and coordination

8. OIOS received effective cooperation from management and staff in entities covered by its oversight activities during the reporting period.

9. The Office consulted closely with the Board of Auditors and the Joint Inspection Unit to enhance synergies and efficiencies in the discharge of their respective mandates.

10. The Office also shared knowledge on good practices and innovations in oversight methodologies with the other internal oversight functions of the United Nations system through the meetings of the Representatives of Internal Audit Services of the United Nations Organizations, the United Nations Representatives of Investigative Services and the United Nations Evaluation Group.

11. The Office cooperated with the Anti-Racism Office in the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance, including on work to revise the Secretary-General's Bulletin on addressing discrimination, harassment, including sexual harassment, and abuse of authority ([ST/SGB/2019/8](#)).

### IV. Impediments

12. There were no inappropriate scope limitations that impeded the work or independence of OIOS during the reporting period.

### V. Summary of oversight activities and results

13. The table below provides a summary of the number of OIOS assignments and recommendations issued to various entities covered by OIOS activities pertaining to peace operations over the reporting period.

#### Summary of OIOS assignments and recommendations, by entity

<i>Entity<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Audits</i>	<i>Evaluations</i>	<i>Investigations</i>	<i>Total assignments</i>	<i>Recommendations</i>
Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance	6	–	–	6	301 <sup>b</sup>
Department of Operational Support	10	–	3	13	25
Department of Peace Operations	2	1	4	7	11
Department of Political and Peacebuilding Affairs	–	1	3	4	3
Department of Safety and Security	1	–	–	1	–
Ethics Office	–	–	–	–	2
Executive Office of the Secretary-General	1	–	–	1	–
MINURSO	–	–	7	7	–
MINUSCA	5	3	88	96	53

<i>Entity<sup>a</sup></i>	<i>Audits</i>	<i>Evaluations</i>	<i>Investigations</i>	<i>Total assignments</i>	<i>Recommendations</i>
MINUSMA	–	1	2	3	–
MONUSCO	4	2	166	172	39
Office of Information and Communications Technology	1				2
Office of Legal Affairs	–	–	–	–	99 <sup>b</sup>
Office of the Personal Envoy of the Secretary-General for Western Sahara	–	–	1	1	1
Office of the Special Adviser to the Secretary-General on Cyprus	–	1	–	1	1
Office of the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General for Syria	–	1	–	1	1
Office of the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General for Yemen	–	1	–	1	1
Office of the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General on Myanmar	–	1	–	1	1
Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict	–	1	–	1	1
Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict	1	–	–	1	4
UNAMA	2	1	11	14	14
UNAMI	4	–	6	10	13
UNDOF	–	1	3	4	2
UNFICYP	–	1	4	5	3
UNIFIL	4	–	8	12	9
UNISFA	5	–	17	22	27
UNITAD	–	–	4	4	–
UNITAMS	–	–	1	1	–
United Nations Office at Nairobi	–	–	–	–	1
United Nations Office to the African Union	1	–	–	–	4
United Nations Regional Centre for Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia	1	–	–	1	7
United Nations Representative to the Geneva International Discussions	–	1	–	1	1
United Nations Secretariat	–	2	–	–	–
United Nations Verification Mission in Colombia	1	–	10	11	5
UNMHA	–	–	1	1	–
UNMIK	–	1	5	6	–
UNMIL	–	–	5	5	–
UNMISS	10	3	45	58	64
UNMOGIP	–	–	2	2	–
UNOCA	–	–	3	3	–
UNSMIL	–	–	7	7	–
UNSOS	6	–	11	17	42

Entity <sup>a</sup>	Audits	Evaluations	Investigations	Total assignments	Recommendations
UNTMIS	2	–	2	4	5
UNTSO	–	–	2	2	–
UNV	–	–	–	–	19
<b>Total<sup>c</sup></b>	<b>56</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>761</b>

*Abbreviations:* MINURSO, United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara; MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNAMA, United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan; UNAMI, United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq; UNDOF, United Nations Disengagement Observer Force; UNFICYP, United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus; UNIFIL, United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon; UNISFA, United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei; UNITAD, United Nations Investigative Team to Promote Accountability for Crimes Committed by Da'esh/Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant; UNITAMS, United Nations Integrated Transition Assistance Mission in the Sudan; UNMHA, United Nations Mission to Support the Hudaydah Agreement; UNMIK, United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo; UNMIL, United Nations Mission in Liberia; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan; UNMOGIP, United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan; UNOCA, United Nations Regional Office for Central Africa; UNSMIL, United Nations Support Mission in Libya; UNSOS, United Nations Support Office in Somalia; UNTMIS, United Nations Transitional Assistance Mission in Somalia; UNTSO, United Nations Truce Supervision Organization; UNV, United Nations Volunteers programme.

<sup>a</sup> Includes only reports and recommendations pertaining to peace operations.

<sup>b</sup> Represents 400 recommendations contained in investigation reports pertaining to various peace operations that were addressed to the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance or to the Office of Legal Affairs for review and appropriate action.

<sup>c</sup> A single audit or evaluation report may be issued to multiple entities. Such reports have been counted only once when preparing totals. A fuller listing of reports issued and of recommendations issued and closed during the period is provided in the annex.

## A. Selected results in priority and thematic areas

14. During the reporting period, OIOS completed a total of 487 assignments (56 audits, 10 evaluations and 421 investigations) addressing one or more of the OIOS priority areas pertaining to peace operations, resulting in 761 recommendations for action. Presented below are summaries of some of the assignments and risks addressed by the recommendations arising from those assignments.

## B. Implementation of the reforms of the peace and security pillar

### Increasing results in mandate implementation in peace operations

15. OIOS issued one triennial review and seven evaluation reports to 16 entities presenting the results of evaluations of the implementation of peace mandates in areas such as the protection of civilians, the rule of law, human rights monitoring and strategic communications. OIOS also conducted eight audits in which it assessed the management of substantive peacekeeping programmes in the missions concerned.

16. In its evaluation (IED-25-007), OIOS reported that the core modalities of the United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus (UNFICYP), namely, buffer zone monitoring, liaison efforts and engagement with local authorities, were well aligned with its mandate and responsive to the priorities of local authorities and the needs of local populations. UNFICYP had contributed to reinforcing buffer zone integrity, de-escalating tensions and facilitating cooperation between law enforcement actors.

17. In its evaluation (IED-25-004), OIOS concluded that the United Nations Disengagement Observer Force had contributed to greater civilian safety in the area of separation and to the de-escalation of tensions but needed to improve its knowledge management system and the implementation of quick-impact projects.

18. In its evaluation (IED-25-003), OIOS determined that cluster I special political missions had leveraged partnerships effectively with stakeholders to deliver on their mandates, although there was a need to improve strategic planning and information-sharing.

19. In its evaluation (IED-25-012), OIOS reported that the United Nations Mission in South Sudan (UNMISS) had strengthened links between government and community actors, had enhanced the capacities of security forces and had supported conflict prevention and improved safety.

20. In its thematic evaluation of children and armed conflict in peacekeeping operations (IED-25-005), OIOS noted that, despite constraints, missions had implemented core child protection activities effectively, resulting in the release of children, reduced recruitment and strengthened political commitments, although a greater focus should be placed on handover during mission transitions and on contingency planning to ensure the continuity of child protection mandates.

21. In its evaluation (IED-25-018), OIOS determined that the United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic (MINUSCA) had contributed to fostering local ownership of the peace processes, deterring violence through patrols and building capacities to reinforce national institutions and policies, although there was a need to develop an advocacy strategy, integrate protection of civilians indicators into performance frameworks and appoint a disability inclusion focal point.

22. In its audit of UNMISS support for delivery of humanitarian assistance (2025/012), OIOS concluded that the Mission had facilitated safe and timely humanitarian access through patrols, escorts, explosive ordnance clearance and coordination with humanitarian actors.

23. In its audit of the civil affairs programme in UNMISS (2025/013), OIOS found that UNMISS had implemented over 250 activities across South Sudan, thereby contributing to conflict management, peacebuilding and confidence-building in the political process, although gaps in project work planning, documentation and follow-up had limited responsiveness to evolving mandate priorities.

24. In its audit of the human rights programme in UNMISS (2025/031), OIOS concluded that, while the Mission had conducted monitoring and reporting on serious violations of international human rights and humanitarian law, over half of the documented cases had not been reflected in the database of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights in a timely fashion.

25. In its audit of the disarmament, demobilization and reintegration activities in MINUSCA (2025/036), OIOS found that incomplete documentation for verifying ex-combatant eligibility and payments, inconsistent human rights due diligence assessments and inadequate tracking and physical verification of weapons and ammunition had exposed the Organization to reputational and operational risks.

26. In its audit of corrections support in UNMISS (2025/056), OIOS found that, although the Mission had delivered training to over 700 prison personnel and had supported infrastructure improvements, improvements to prison assessments, risk-based deployment of personnel and inmate data were needed.

27. In its audit of rule of law support activities in the United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei (UNISFA) (2025/080), OIOS concluded that, although the mission had improved detention infrastructure, mainstreamed gender considerations and reported activities accurately, the rule of law strategy lacked clear activities with measurable indicators and mitigation plans for identified risks.

28. In its audit of the management and support of the Comprehensive Planning and Performance Assessment System by the Department of Peace Operations (2025/099), OIOS concluded that the Department needed to significantly enhance mission capacity to support the implementation of the System.

## C. Strengthening of organizational culture

### Responding to increasing reports of alleged misconduct

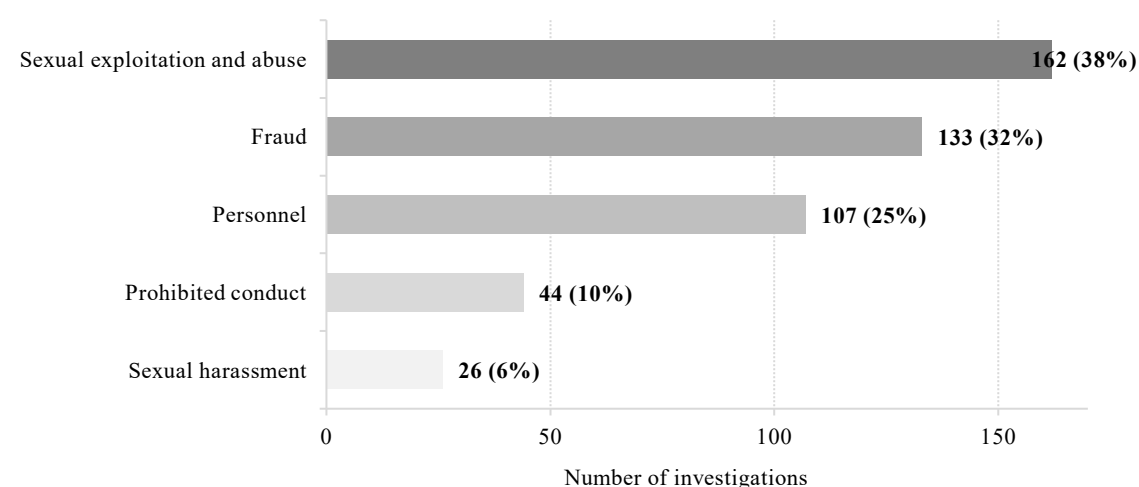
29. In 2025, OIOS handled 846 reports of alleged misconduct related to peacekeeping operations. The most common issues reported were personnel-related matters (45 per cent), fraud and corruption (36 per cent) and prohibited conduct (25 per cent). Personnel-related matters included non-compliance with United Nations policy, disreputable conduct, assault, misuse of assets and/or resources, unauthorized outside activity and failure to comply with private legal obligations.

30. After intake evaluation, 316 (37 per cent) of the 846 reports were assigned for investigation (including 8 for sole investigation by National Investigations Officers); 292 (35 per cent) for referral to other Secretariat entities or redirected to organizations other than the Secretariat for their appropriate action; 198 (23 per cent) for information; and 40 for ongoing review. Of the 316 new investigations opened, 65 concerned reports of sexual exploitation and abuse, representing a 48 per cent reduction compared with 2024, and 18 concerned reports of sexual harassment, similar to the number recorded in 2024.

31. In 2025, OIOS issued 421 investigation reports pertaining to misconduct in peace operations. The most common types of misconduct addressed in these reports are shown in figure I.

Figure I

### Types of misconduct addressed in investigations closed, by number and percentage of cases, in 2025<sup>a</sup>



<sup>a</sup> Percentage totals amount to more than 100 per cent, as one investigation may relate to more than one type of misconduct.

### **Enhancing the control environment in peace operations**

32. In its audit of implementation of projects for victims of sexual exploitation and abuse in MINUSCA (2025/035), OIOS found that there had been inadequate oversight and segregation of duties for project initiation, evaluation and selection, and that poor performance monitoring had resulted in delays and ineffective delivery of support to beneficiaries.

33. In its audit of the recruitment of international staff and the hiring of consultants in UNISFA (2025/026), OIOS noted control environment weaknesses, together with a need to ensure consistency and clarity in the selection process and selection decisions.

34. In its audit of residential security measures in Ethiopia (2025/017), OIOS identified estimated overpayments of \$62,231 made to 19 staff members of the United Nations Office to the African Union due to inadequate compliance with relevant guidelines.

35. In its audit of recruitment and use of individual contractors in UNMISS (2025/043), OIOS noted that inadequate budgetary controls had led to overspending and that the issuance of contracts after the start of work had exposed the Mission to financial and legal risks.

36. In its audit of the management of trust funds in the United Nations Transitional Assistance Mission in Somalia (UNTMIS) and the United Nations Support Office in Somalia (UNSOS) (2025/049), OIOS noted unauthorized pre-financing of trust fund activities using assessed budget resources, inadequate verification of outsourced consultancy services and insufficient review of financial records, which increased risks of misstatement and inefficiency.

37. In its audit of vehicle and spare part management in the United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (MONUSCO) (2025/093), OIOS identified significant anomalies in spare part consumption, with weak monitoring and follow-up increasing the risk of fraud, theft and waste.

### **Responding to reports of misconduct**

#### *Fraud*

38. OIOS received 275 complaints containing allegations of non-procurement fraud and corruption (one third of all complaints received). Cases of fraud and corruption accounted for 32 per cent of all completed investigations in 2025.

39. The most common types of non-procurement fraud and corruption were medical insurance fraud, procedural irregularity in recruitment, theft of assets and equipment, forgery, and entitlement fraud related to travel and leave.

40. A total of 57 investigations concerned irregularities in 1,413 medical insurance claims implicating 57 staff members in MONUSCO. Relatedly, in case 0240/24, OIOS also established that three medical service providers had colluded with staff members in MONUSCO to facilitate the fabrication and submission of irregular medical insurance claims. An additional 49 investigations were ongoing at the time of reporting.

41. In case 1676/23, it was established that a staff member had submitted inflated education grant claims without proof of payment, receiving undue amounts totalling \$316,070.

42. Case 0924/24 concerned the reported theft of \$179,386.37 from a cashier's vault. OIOS found that the responsible staff member had failed to conduct routine cash counts and had not adhered to the required security and cash handling controls. The staff member had also accumulated personal funds that could not be traced to a legitimate source.

43. Case 1520/23 involved a report that a staff member had received money from members of the public to be purportedly invested in United Nations projects. OIOS identified that office space within United Nations premises had been used to hold meetings and give credibility to the scheme and that victims had lost over \$1 million in total.

44. Reports were submitted to the Office of Human Resources for appropriate action.

*Prohibited conduct: discrimination, harassment, including sexual harassment, and abuse of authority*

45. OIOS continued to prioritize investigations into allegations of prohibited conduct, which featured in 25 per cent of all complaints received (213 allegations in total).

46. In cases 0989/24 and 1318/24, OIOS found that a staff member had engaged in harassment, assault and unauthorized outside activities.

47. In case 1508/24, OIOS established that a staff member had directed abusive remarks, including homophobic language, towards a colleague on four occasions.

48. In cases 1924/24 and 1941/24, OIOS addressed reports of discrimination based on national origin, finding evidence that a staff member and a United Nations Volunteer had made generalizing negative comments about staff of certain nationalities.

49. In case 0901/23, the investigation established that a male staff member had directed a series of harassing comments towards a female colleague, including on her appearance, and had sent unsolicited messages.

50. In each of these matters, the findings were transmitted to the relevant office for review and appropriate action.

*Sexual exploitation and abuse*

51. Cases of sexual exploitation and abuse accounted for 38 per cent of all completed investigations in 2025.

52. In cases 0484/24 and 0580/24, involving reports that two peacekeepers had engaged in transactional sexual relationships with adult women who became pregnant, DNA analysis confirmed the paternity of the implicated peacekeepers. The findings and conclusions were transmitted through the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance to the relevant permanent mission.

53. In case 0495/24, OIOS found that a staff member had raped a young minor and had tried to forcibly kiss another young minor. The implicated staff member was placed on leave without pay during the investigation, and the Office of Human Resources is reviewing the matter.

54. In case 0389/24, OIOS investigated an allegation that a United Nations police officer had had an exploitative relationship with a local woman over the course of two years, resulting in her pregnancy and the birth of a child. The findings and

conclusions were transmitted through the Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance to the relevant permanent mission.

## **D. Procurement and supply chain management**

### **Enhancing procurement planning, acquisition and contract management**

55. In its audit of the management of strategic deployment stocks (2025/006), OIOS noted that there was a need to review the concept of such stocks and that many assets had remained unused for years, with missions often bypassing strategic deployment stocks in favour of external procurement, even when items were available internally.

56. In its audit of procurement activities and contract management in the United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan (2025/044), OIOS noted weaknesses in certain aspects of the procurement process, including procurement planning and cost estimation, the technical evaluation process, and performance evaluation and follow-up on performance issues in contracts management.

57. In its audit of acquisition planning in UNISFA (2025/057), OIOS found that the Mission lacked reliable inventory data and had not fully validated existing usable stock before initiating procurements, resulting in excess acquisitions and unutilized inventory.

58. In its audit of warehouse operations in UNMISS (2025/101), OIOS concluded that the Mission had met warehouse performance targets and had implemented health and safety measures. However, there was a need to improve excessive inventory, improper disposal of hazardous and electronic waste by contractors and security at the new container site.

59. In its audit of acquisition planning in the United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (2025/070), OIOS found that, notwithstanding improved data quality, workflows and mandatory training, there was a persistently high level of unplanned procurement, with 80 per cent of procurement value in the period 2023/24 not included in approved acquisition plans.

### **Responding to allegations of procurement fraud**

60. During the reporting period, OIOS received 40 reports relating to procurement fraud in peace operations, of which 14 had been assigned for investigation, 10 had been or were being referred to other entities, 14 had been filed for information and two remained under review. The most common issues reported were bribery and kickbacks (23 per cent), procedural irregularities (18 per cent) and undeclared conflicts of interest (18 per cent).

61. Seven investigations (0981/25, 1280/25, 1285/25, 1391/25, 1392/25, 1394/25 and 1684/25) concerned multiple reports of contracted vendors providing the Organization with falsified performance guarantees. Although there was no resulting loss to the Organization, as in some cases no orders had been executed and in others the requested services and goods had been delivered, the investigation findings were provided to the Department of Operational Support for consideration of vendor sanctions and to the Office of Legal Affairs for national referral.

## **E. Management of mission drawdown or transition**

### **Enhancing effectiveness and accountability of mission drawdown**

62. OIOS conducted several audits related to the transition and liquidation of the United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq (UNAMI). In its audit of security planning and implementation during the transition and liquidation (2025/047), OIOS assessed the adequacy of security governance, planning mechanisms and implementation of security risk management measures to protect UNAMI personnel, premises and property. In its audit of phasing out of human resources in UNAMI (2025/051), OIOS concluded that, with some gaps, the Mission had made progress in preparing for the drawdown of civilian staff, including by processing checkouts effectively. In its audit of the implementation of transition and liquidation activities in UNAMI (2025/048), OIOS found that the Mission had established effective coordination mechanisms to guide transition and liquidation and manage site closure and handover activities, including on records management, trust funds and accounts payable and receivable.

63. In its audit of UNTMIS support to the Somali Police (2025/054), OIOS concluded that the Mission had contributed to key policing reforms, although a comprehensive handover document detailing transition plans, risks and lessons learned remained critical for ensuring the continuity of police support activities.

64. In its audit of asset management in MONUSCO (2025/079), OIOS concluded that asset acquisitions and holdings, as well as write-off and disposal delays, could result in rushed and uneconomical disposal of items during downsizing and liquidation.

## **F. Strengthening of the protection against retaliation (whistle-blower) system**

65. OIOS received no new referrals from the Ethics Office for protection against retaliation investigations pursuant to Secretary-General's bulletin [ST/SGB/2017/2/Rev.1](#). Two investigations that had been referred to OIOS in 2024 were completed, and OIOS continued to be an active participant in the review of the Organization's protection against retaliation framework.

## **G. Other programmes and strategies of the Organization**

### **Cross-cutting: Data Strategy of the Secretary-General for Action by Everyone, Everywhere**

66. To support the implementation of the Data Strategy, OIOS included an assessment of data reliability in all audit engagements in 2025, concluding that, overall, data were sufficiently reliable for the purposes of addressing audit objectives, subject to the gaps described below.

67. In its audit of the implementation of the Comprehensive Planning and Performance Assessment System in MINUSCA (2025/028), OIOS noted that over half of the performance indicators were missing or incomplete, undermining performance assessment and informed strategic decision-making.

68. In its audit of implementation of the Comprehensive Planning and Performance Assessment System in MONUSCO (2025/060), OIOS observed that data for a substantial number of indicators were incomplete, outdated or missing and that there

were no effective mechanisms to address non-compliance with data entry requirements.

69. In its audit of waste management in UNMISS (2025/004), OIOS observed weakness in data consistency, which UNMISS has now addressed by centralizing reporting and assigning responsibility to force headquarters.

70. In its audit of the Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict (2025/003), OIOS identified a need for better coordination and harmonization of data on conflict-related sexual violence affecting children.

71. In its audit of UNMISS support for delivery of humanitarian assistance (2025/012), OIOS found that weaknesses in data accuracy and reconciliation had compromised the reliability of reporting and had hindered performance review of support requests.

72. The audit of the Umoja Uniformed Capabilities Management System (2025/024) revealed that improvements were required in design documentation, change management, the segregation of duties and the updating of training materials.

73. In its audit of disarmament, demobilization and reintegration activities in MINUSCA (2025/036), OIOS found that incomplete and inconsistently updated records, especially regarding ex-combatants, weapons and payments, had limited the Mission's ability to ensure accountability.

74. The audit of cybersecurity preparedness at the Department of Operational Support (AT2023-615-01) resulted in key recommendations aimed at improving the protection of the Secretariat's personnel, information and assets.

75. In its audit of secure communication and telecommunications activities at UNSOS and support provided by the United Nations Global Service Centre (2025/021), OIOS assessed the adequacy and effectiveness of governance, risk management and control processes for secure communications and the related telecommunications infrastructure.

76. The audit of the smart camp and Unite field remote infrastructure monitoring programme in UNISFA (2025/045) was conducted due to risks associated with adopting emerging technologies and the planned wide-scale roll-out of these programmes across field missions and other United Nations entities.

77. In its audit of recruitment and use of individual contractors in UNMISS (2025/043), OIOS found that poor integration, data gaps and the absence of centralized tracking tools and dashboards had limited proactive monitoring of onboarding timelines and contract issuance.

78. The audit of corrections support in UNMISS (2025/056) revealed that gaps in inmate data had undermined decision-making on corrections support.

79. The audit of vehicle and spare part management in MONUSCO (2025/093) revealed that significant gaps in data quality limited management's ability to rely on Carlog data for monitoring vehicle utilization and enforcing compliance.

### **Environmental sustainability**

80. In its audit of environmental management in the United Nations Secretariat (2025/015), OIOS noted progress in areas such as renewable energy procurement, sustainable event planning and emissions tracking, while gaps remained in risk assessments, emergency preparedness and biodiversity protection.

81. In its audit of waste management in UNMISS (2025/004), OIOS found that UNMISS had implemented initiatives such as composting, recycling and energy efficiency monitoring. However, gaps in enforcement, infrastructure delays and inconsistent practices in waste segregation and hazardous waste handling had hindered full compliance with sustainability goals.

82. In its audit of the civil affairs programme in UNMISS (2025/013), OIOS noted that the Mission had conducted awareness campaigns and training sessions to promote climate resilience and peaceful coexistence in flood-prone areas.

83. In its audit of the implementation of transition and liquidation activities in UNAMI (2025/048), OIOS noted that the Mission had completed the environmental closure and handover of the compounds, with residual environmental risks mitigated and the premises returned in an environmentally acceptable condition.

84. In its audit of warehouse operations in UNSOS (2025/081), OIOS observed that waste segregation, recycling, the use of low-energy-consuming bulbs and hazardous materials containment were adequately integrated into warehouse operations.

### **Managing a gender perspective**

85. In its audit of the civil affairs programme in UNMISS (2025/013), OIOS noted that the Mission had conducted activities in all 10 states aimed at strengthening the capacity of women's civil society organizations and at increasing women's participation in peace negotiations.

86. In its audit of the recruitment of international staff and the hiring of consultants in UNISFA (2025/026), OIOS concluded that UNISFA needed to establish and monitor incremental targets to progressively advance gender parity and geographical diversity objectives.

87. In its audit of disarmament, demobilization and reintegration activities in MINUSCA (2025/036), OIOS found that MINUSCA had collaborated with its Gender Advisory Unit to promote women's participation and meet the specific needs of female beneficiaries.

88. In its audit of recruitment and use of individual contractors in UNMISS (2025/043), OIOS observed that only 4 of the 19 international individual contractors engaged during the audit period, and just 6 per cent of the 440 national individual contractors, were women.

89. In its audit of corrections support in UNMISS (2025/056), OIOS observed that training sessions delivered to personnel of the National Prisons Service of South Sudan had incorporated gender-responsive detention practices and had prioritized roles dealing with women and children, with over 200 female officers receiving training.

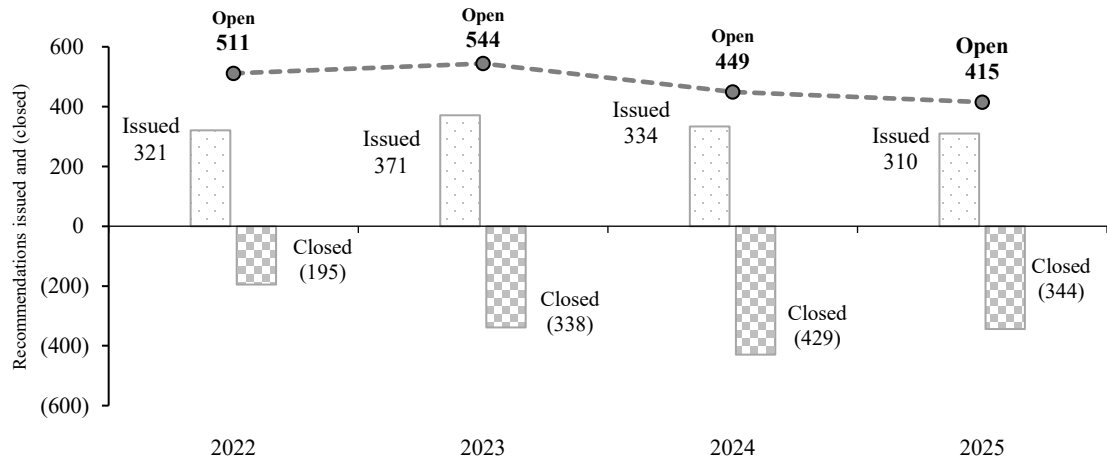
90. In its audit of the management of trust funds in UNTMIS and UNSOS (2025/049), OIOS noted that the Mission had included targeted measures to address gender biases, inequalities and discrimination, with a focus on removing barriers to women's political participation, particularly in leadership and decision-making processes.

## **VI. Recommendation trend analysis**

91. OIOS issued 66 internal audit and evaluation reports containing 310 recommendations relating to peace operations. All but four recommendations had

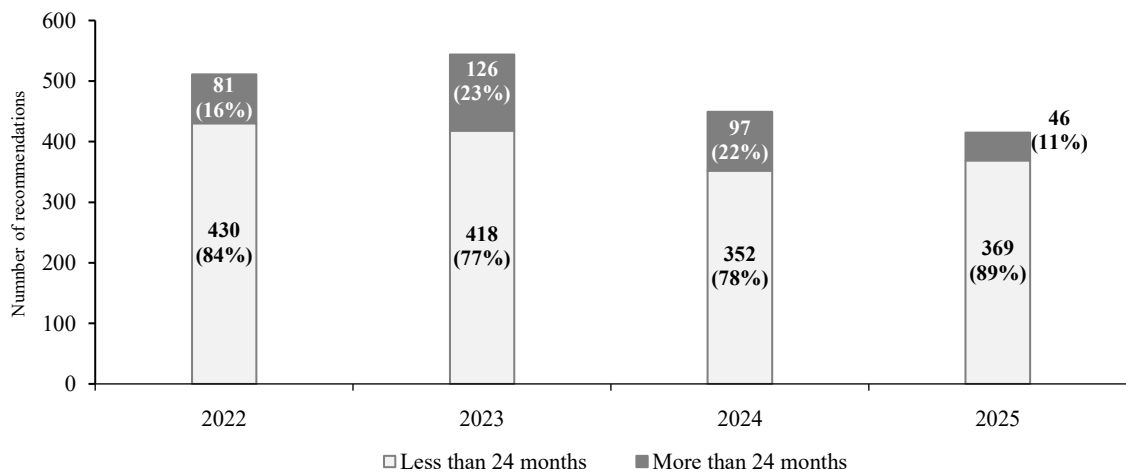
been accepted by management. A total of 344 recommendations were closed during 2025 (see figure II).

**Figure II**  
**Peacekeeping audit and evaluation recommendations issued, closed and still open, 2022–2025**  
 (Number of recommendations)



92. Of the 415 audit and evaluation recommendations issued to peace operations (including in prior years) that were open at the end of 2025, 251 (61 per cent) had been open for less than 12 months, 118 (28 per cent) had been open from 12 to 24 months, while 46 (11 per cent) had been open for more than 24 months (see figure III). OIOS will continue to work closely with the entities to remedy the causes of slow implementation.

**Figure III**  
**Average age of open audit and evaluation recommendations, 2022–2025**  
 (Number of recommendations less than 24 months and more than 24 months old)



## Annex

### Reports issued pertaining to peace operations activities from 1 January to 31 December 2025

OIOS issued 487 oversight reports, comprising 2 to the General Assembly (1 audit and 1 evaluation report), 55 internal audit reports and advisory memorandums, 421 investigation reports and closure memorandums, 8 evaluation and inspection reports and 1 triennial review (see below).<sup>1</sup> OIOS also issued to the General Assembly its report on the activities of OIOS on peace operations for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2024.

#### A. Reports issued to the General Assembly

<i>Symbol</i>	<i>Date</i>	<i>Subject</i>
<a href="#">A/79/309 (Part II)</a>	17 February 2025	Activities of OIOS on peace operations for the period from 1 January to 31 December 2024
<a href="#">A/80/65</a>	24 February 2025	Strengthening the role of evaluation and the application of evaluation findings on programme design, delivery and policy directives
<a href="#">A/80/585</a>	31 December 2025	Audit of strategic management and monitoring of procurement in the United Nations Secretariat

#### B. Reports issued to programme managers by the Internal Audit Division

<i>Entity</i>	<i>Audit area (report reference)</i>	<i>Number of important recommendations</i>
Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance, Department of Operational Support	Audit of environmental management in the United Nations Secretariat (2025/015)	9
	Advisory engagement on the pre-implementation activities for the Human Resources Services Division pilot project and the new customer relationship management system	–
	Advisory engagement on time and attendance management in peace operation entities	–
Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance, Department of Operational Support, UNISFA	Audit of the smart camp and Unite field remote infrastructure monitoring programme at UNISFA (2025/045)	5
Department of Management Strategy, Policy and Compliance, Department of Operational Support, UNSOS	Audit of secure communication and telecommunications activities at UNSOS and support provided by the United Nations Global Service Centre (2025/021)	14
Department of Operational Support	Audit of the management of strategic deployment stocks (2025/006)	4
	Audit of processing of staff separation by the Kuwait Joint Support Office (2025/065)	2
	Final audit memo on cybersecurity preparedness at the Department of Operational Support	–

<sup>1</sup> One evaluation and six audit reports were cross-cutting in nature and covered both peacekeeping and non-peacekeeping activities.

<i>Entity</i>	<i>Audit area (report reference)</i>	<i>Number of important recommendations</i>
Department of Operational Support, Office of Information and Communications Technology	Audit of the Umoja Uniformed Capabilities Management System (2025/024)	3
Department of Peace Operations	Audit of the management and support of the Comprehensive Planning and Performance Assessment System by the Department of Peace Operations (2025/099)	6
	Follow-up audit of the monitoring and evaluation mechanisms in the Mine Action Service (2025/103)	5
Department of Safety and Security	Audit of residential security measures in Ethiopia (2025/017)	8
Executive Office of the Secretary-General	Advisory capping report on a horizontal audit of cybersecurity preparedness	–
MINUSCA	Audit of aviation safety in MINUSCA (2025/007)	7
	Audit of the implementation of the Comprehensive Planning and Performance Assessment System in MINUSCA (2025/028)	8
	Audit of implementation of projects for victims of sexual exploitation and abuse in MINUSCA (2025/035)	6
	Audit of disarmament, demobilization and reintegration activities in MINUSCA (2025/036)	6
	Audit of security of camps in MINUSCA (2025/088)	9
MONUSCO	Audit of implementation of the Comprehensive Planning and Performance Assessment System in MONUSCO (2025/060)	8
	Audit of staff and facility safety and security in MONUSCO (2025/072)	12
	Audit of asset management in MONUSCO (2025/079)	7
	Audit of vehicle and spare part management in MONUSCO (2025/093)	9
Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict	Audit of the Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict (2025/003)	4
UNAMA	Audit of time and attendance management in UNAMA (2025/005)	5
	Audit of procurement activities and contract management in UNAMA (2025/044)	5
UNAMI	Audit of asset write-off and disposal in UNAMI (2025/037)	4
	Audit of security planning and implementation during the UNAMI transition and liquidation (2025/047)	3
	Audit of the implementation of transition and liquidation activities in UNAMI (2025/048)	2
	Audit of phasing out of human resources in UNAMI (2025/051)	3
UNIFIL	Audit of crisis management and business continuity planning in UNIFIL (2025/052)	2
	Audit of military patrolling operations in UNIFIL (2025/064)	2
	Audit of acquisition planning in UNIFIL (2025/070)	3
	Audit of fuel management in UNIFIL (2025/076)	2
UNISFA	Audit of the recruitment of international staff and hiring of consultants in UNISFA (2025/026)	9
	Audit of acquisition planning in UNISFA (2025/057)	7
	Follow-up on recommendations resulting from the audit of procurement and contract management in UNISFA (2025/061)	1
	Audit of rule of law support activities in UNISFA (2025/080)	7

<i>Entity</i>	<i>Audit area (report reference)</i>	<i>Number of important recommendations</i>
UNMISS	Audit of waste management in UNMISS (2025/004)	5
	Audit of UNMISS support for delivery of humanitarian assistance (2025/012)	5
	Audit of the civil affairs programme in UNMISS (2025/013)	7
	Audit of the human rights programme in UNMISS (2025/031)	3
	Audit of recruitment and use of individual contractors in UNMISS (2025/043)	5
	Audit of corrections support in UNMISS (2025/056)	7
	Audit of medical services in UNMISS (2025/067)	6
	Audit of movement control activities within UNMISS (2025/085)	4
	Audit of staff welfare activities in UNMISS (2025/100)	9
	Audit of warehouse operations in UNMISS (2025/101)	6
United Nations Regional Centre for Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia	Audit of the United Nations Regional Centre for Preventive Diplomacy for Central Asia (2025/090)	7
UNSOS	Audit of support provided by UNSOS in the closure and handover of AMISOM sites (2025/062)	6
	Audit of rations management in UNSOS (2025/063)	4
	Audit of warehouse operations in UNSOS (2025/081)	8
UNSOS, UNTMIS	Audit of property write-off and disposal in UNSOS (2025/102)	5
	Audit of the management of trust funds in UNTMIS and UNSOS (2025/049)	4
UNTMIS	Audit of UNTMIS support to the Somali Police (2025/054)	5
United Nations Verification Mission in Colombia	Audit of verification activities conducted by the United Nations Verification Mission in Colombia (2025/094)	5
<b>Total</b>		<b>288</b>

*Abbreviations:* AMISOM, African Union Mission in Somalia; MINUSCA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in the Central African Republic; MONUSCO, United Nations Organization Stabilization Mission in the Democratic Republic of the Congo; UNAMA, United Nations Assistance Mission in Afghanistan; UNAMI, United Nations Assistance Mission for Iraq; UNIFIL, United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon; UNISFA, United Nations Interim Security Force for Abyei; UNMISS, United Nations Mission in South Sudan; UNSOS, United Nations Support Office in Somalia; UNTMIS, United Nations Transitional Assistance Mission in Somalia.

### C. Reports issued by the Inspection and Evaluation Division

<i>Entity</i>	<i>Evaluation area (report reference)</i>	<i>Number of important recommendations</i>
Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict, MINUSCA, MONUSCO, UNMISS	Evaluation of children and armed conflict in peacekeeping operations (IED-25-005)	2
Department of Political and Peacebuilding Affairs, Office of the Special Adviser to the Secretary-General on Cyprus, Office of the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General on Myanmar, Office of the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General for Syria, Office of the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General for Yemen, United Nations Representative to the Geneva International Discussions	Evaluation of cluster I conflict-specific special political missions (IED-25-003)	3

<i>Entity</i>	<i>Evaluation area (report reference)</i>	<i>Number of important recommendations</i>
Department of Peace Operations, MINUSCA, MONUSCO, UNMISS, UNMIK, MINUSMA	Triennial review report on the implementation of OIOS recommendations in the report on the evaluation of political affairs in peacekeeping missions (IED-25-013)	–
MINUSCA	Evaluation of protection of civilians, security and human rights in MINUSCA (IED-25-018)	5
UNAMA	Evaluation of the mandate implementation by UNAMA (IED-25-006)	3
UNDOF	Evaluation of UNDOF (IED-25-004)	2
UNFICYP	Evaluation of UNFICYP (IED-25-007)	3
United Nations Secretariat	Evaluation synthesis on disability inclusion (IED-24-006)	–
UNMISS	Evaluation of UNMISS implementation of the protection of civilians mandate (IED-25-012)	5
<b>Total</b>		<b>23</b>

*Abbreviations:* MINUSMA, United Nations Multidimensional Integrated Stabilization Mission in Mali; UNDOF, United Nations Disengagement Observer Force; UNFICYP, United Nations Peacekeeping Force in Cyprus; UNMIK, United Nations Interim Administration Mission in Kosovo.

## D. Reports and closure notices issued by the Investigations Division

<i>Entity</i>	<i>Number of investigation predications</i>	<i>Summary</i>
Department of Peace Operations	4	Unauthorized outside activities by a staff member (2 reports) Prohibited conduct by a staff member Unauthorized outside activities and other misconduct by a staff member
Department of Political and Peacebuilding Affairs	2	Request for protection against retaliation by a staff member Unsatisfactory conduct by a staff member (closure notice) Unauthorized outside activities by a former staff member
MINURSO	1	Interference with the administration of justice by a staff member Sexual harassment by a United Nations expert on mission Physical assault by a United Nations expert on mission Note to file Threatening behaviour by a staff member Prohibited conduct by a staff member (2 reports)
MINUSCA	57	Sexual abuse of minors by a staff member Fraud by a staff member (2 reports) Corruption by a staff member (closure notice) Fraud by a United Nations Volunteer (2 reports) Sexual exploitation by a peacekeeper (12 reports) Sexual abuse of a minor by a United Nations Volunteer Sexual harassment by a staff member (2 reports) Sexual assault of two minors by a peacekeeper Fraud by an individual contractor Fraud and corruption by a staff member (closure notice) Misconduct by a staff member

Entity	Number of investigation predications	Summary
		Procurement irregularities by unidentified personnel
		Sexual abuse of a minor by a peacekeeper (3 reports)
		Harassment by a staff member
		Sexual exploitation by peacekeepers (7 reports)
		Advisory report
		Sexual exploitation and abuse by a staff member
		Sexual abuse by an unidentified uniformed member of personnel
		Sexual exploitation by a consultant
		Entitlement fraud by a staff member (1 report and 1 closure notice)
		Sexual assault by a vendor employee (2 reports)
		Prohibited conduct by a staff member (3 reports and 2 closure notices)
		Sexual exploitation by a member of a formed police unit (3 reports)
		Physical assault by an individual contractor
		Sexual harassment by a consultant
		Threats of bodily injury by a staff member
		Unauthorized outside employment by a staff member (2 reports and 1 closure notice)
		Sexual exploitation and abuse by peacekeepers
		Sexual abuse by a member of a formed police unit
		Physical assault by a member of a formed police unit
		Discrimination by a United Nations Volunteer
		Sexual abuse of a minor by a staff member (2 reports)
		Sexual exploitation by a staff member (2 reports and 2 closure notices)
		Sexual abuse of a minor by a daily paid worker
		Sexual exploitation and abuse and other misconduct by peacekeepers
		Sexual exploitation and other unsatisfactory conduct by a staff member
		Fuel irregularities by various members of personnel (2 reports)
		Sexual abuse of a minor by a United Nations expert on mission
		Fuel irregularities by peacekeepers
		Sexual abuse of a minor by an unidentified member of personnel
		Sexual exploitation by a United Nations expert on mission (2 reports)
		Sexual exploitation by an individual contractor
		Unsatisfactory conduct by a United Nations Volunteer
		Domestic violence by a staff member
		Verbal assault by a United Nations expert on mission
		Physical assault and unauthorized outside activities by a staff member
		Failure to report possible misconduct by a staff member (2 reports)
		Physical assault by a daily paid worker
		Physical assault and verbal threats by an individual contractor
MINUSMA	–	Note to file
		Fraudulent practices in procurement processes (closure notice)
MONUSCO	142	Sexual abuse by a member of a formed police unit
		Sexual abuse by a peacekeeper (9 reports)

Entity	Number of investigation predications	Summary
		Sexual exploitation by a former staff member and United Nations Volunteer
		Sexual abuse by a staff member (1 report and 1 closure notice)
		Note to file (3 reports)
		Sexual exploitation and abuse by a peacekeeper (10 reports)
		Sexual exploitation and abuse by a United Nations Volunteer (5 reports)
		Misconduct by a former staff member (2 reports)
		Sexual exploitation by a peacekeeper (16 reports)
		Medical insurance fraud by a former staff member (12 reports)
		Sexual abuse by a former staff member (2 reports)
		Medical insurance irregularities by a former staff member (34 reports)
		Sexual exploitation and abuse by a staff member (4 reports)
		Unsatisfactory conduct by a staff member (2 reports)
		Sexual exploitation and abuse by a United Nations police officer (9 reports)
		Sexual abuse by a member of personnel
		Sexual exploitation and abuse by a United Nations expert on mission (3 reports)
		Medical insurance fraud by medical service providers
		Fraud by a United Nations Volunteer
		Sexual abuse by a presumed former staff member
		Sexual exploitation and abuse by a member of a formed police unit
		Interference with the administration of justice (closure notice)
		Unsatisfactory conduct by peacekeepers
		Sexual harassment by a consultant
		Unsatisfactory conduct by a former staff member
		Medical insurance irregularities by a staff member (9 reports)
		Procurement irregularities by a staff member (closure notice)
		Sexual exploitation by an unidentified member of personnel (3 reports)
		Sexual abuse by an unidentified member of personnel
		Irregularities by implementing partners
		Misconduct by a staff member (2 reports)
		Sexual exploitation and abuse by members of a formed police unit
		Medical insurance fraud by a staff member (2 reports)
		Sexual exploitation by a United Nations uniformed member of personnel (2 reports)
		Sexual abuse by peacekeepers
		Failure to comply with private legal obligations by a staff member
		Sexual abuse by a member of United Nations personnel
		Domestic violence by a staff member
		Unauthorized disclosure of information by personnel (2 reports)
		Threats to life during an investigation
		Sexual exploitation and abuse by a member of personnel
		Unsatisfactory conduct by a United Nations Volunteer
		Breach of curfew by United Nations uniformed personnel
		Breach of curfew and sexual exploitation by a United Nations expert on mission

<i>Entity</i>	<i>Number of investigation predications</i>	<i>Summary</i>
		Sexual exploitation and abuse by peacekeepers (2 reports)
		Sexual exploitation and abuse by an unidentified member of personnel
		Sexual exploitation by a former staff member
		Sexual exploitation by a United Nations police officer
		Sexual exploitation and other misconduct by peacekeepers
		Entitlement irregularities by a United Nations police officer
		Sexual harassment and sexual assault by a peacekeeper
Office of the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General for Syria	1	–
Office of the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General for Yemen	2	–
Office of the Personal Envoy of the Secretary-General for Western Sahara	–	Entitlement irregularities by a staff member (closure notice)
UNAMA	12	Note to file (2 reports) Sexual exploitation by a staff member (closure notice) Advisory report Prohibited conduct by a staff member Unsatisfactory conduct by a staff member (1 report and 4 closure notices) Unsatisfactory conduct by staff members (closure notice)
UNAMI	4	Note to file Prohibited conduct by a staff member (1 report and 1 closure notice) Misconduct by a staff member Advisory report Unauthorized outside activities by a staff member
UNDOF	1	Conflict of interest and favouritism by a staff member Unsatisfactory conduct by peacekeepers Conflict of interest by a staff member (closure notice)
UNFICYP	4	Sexual harassment by a peacekeeper (2 reports) Misconduct by peacekeepers Sexual assault by a peacekeeper
UNIFIL	3	Breach of confidentiality by a staff member Note to file (3 reports) Medical insurance fraud by a staff member Sexual assault by a staff member Unsatisfactory conduct by a United Nations expert on mission (closure notice) Serious misconduct by peacekeepers
UNISFA	19	Theft of United Nations-owned equipment Physical assault by peacekeepers Misconduct by a staff member (4 reports and 2 closure notices) Misconduct by peacekeepers Fraud by a peacekeeper Submission of fraudulent performance bonds by a vendor (7 reports)

<i>Entity</i>	<i>Number of investigation predications</i>	<i>Summary</i>
UNITAD	–	Note to file Unauthorized outside activities by a former staff member Sexual exploitation and abuse by a staff member (closure notice) Misconduct by a former United Nations Volunteer
UNITAMS	–	Sexual exploitation by a former staff member
UNMHA	1	Note to file
UNMIK	9	Entitlement fraud by a staff member Note to file Harassment and assault by a staff member Unauthorized outside activities by a staff member (2 reports)
UNMIL	2	Sexual exploitation by a peacekeeper (2 reports) Sexual abuse by a peacekeeper Sexual exploitation by peacekeepers Sexual exploitation and abuse by a United Nations police officer
UNMISS	34	Sexual exploitation and abuse by a staff member (1 report and 4 closure notices) Prohibited conduct by a staff member (closure notice) Misconduct by a staff member (4 reports and 4 closure notices) Abuse of authority and racist comments by a staff member Abuse of authority by a staff member (closure notice) Sexual harassment by a peacekeeper Failure to report possible misconduct by a former staff member Misconduct by a United Nations expert on mission Misconduct by a United Nations Volunteer (4 reports) Unauthorized outside activities by a staff member (1 report and 2 closure notices) Sexual harassment by a vendor employee (closure notice) Fraudulent practices by a vendor (closure notice) Entitlement fraud by a staff member (1 report and 1 closure notice) Sexual assault by a staff member Sexual exploitation and abuse by staff members (closure notice) Domestic dispute between personnel Unsatisfactory conduct by staff members (closure notice) Misconduct by a former United Nations Volunteer Sexual harassment by a member of a formed police unit Note to file (2 reports) Medical insurance irregularities by a staff member Allegations of procurement irregularities (closure notice) Attempted theft of United Nations-owned equipment by members of a formed police unit Sexual harassment by a United Nations expert on mission (2 reports) Sexual harassment by a staff member Advisory report
UNMOGIP	1	Unsatisfactory conduct by a United Nations expert on mission Unsatisfactory conduct by a staff member (closure notice)

<i>Entity</i>	<i>Number of investigation predications</i>	<i>Summary</i>
UNOCA	1	Note to file Prohibited conduct by a staff member (closure notice) Sexual exploitation and abuse by a staff member
Regional Service Centre in Entebbe, Uganda	5	Note to file Abuse of authority by a staff member (closure notice) Allegations implicating vendor personnel (closure notice)
UNSMIL	6	Note to file Misconduct by unidentified persons Misuse of information and communications technology resources by a staff member Request for protection against retaliation by a staff member Prohibited conduct by a staff member (2 closure notices) Misconduct by a former staff member
UNSOS	20	Sexual harassment by a United Nations expert on mission Misrepresentation of financial documents by a vendor Advisory report Sexual exploitation and abuse by a vendor personnel Unsatisfactory conduct by a vendor employee (closure notice) Entitlement irregularities by a staff member (closure notice) Unauthorized outside activities by a staff member Physical assault by a staff member Prohibited conduct by a staff member Failure to report misconduct by a staff member Unauthorized outside activities by a former staff member
UNTMIS	1	Misconduct by a staff member (2 reports)
UNTSO	1	Note to file Physical assault by a staff member
United Nations Verification Mission in Colombia	8	Note to file (2 reports) Misconduct by a United Nations expert on mission (closure notice) Misconduct by an unidentified member of personnel (closure notice) Misconduct by staff members (closure notice) Prohibited conduct by staff members (closure notice) Unsatisfactory conduct by a staff member Misconduct by a former United Nations Volunteer Unauthorized outside activities and misuse of office by a former staff member Sexual exploitation by a former United Nations expert on mission

*Abbreviations:* MINURSO, United Nations Mission for the Referendum in Western Sahara; UNITAD, United Nations Investigative Team to Promote Accountability for Crimes Committed by Da'esh/Islamic State in Iraq and the Levant; UNITAMS, United Nations Integrated Transition Assistance Mission in the Sudan; UNMIL, United Nations Mission in Liberia; UNMOGIP, United Nations Military Observer Group in India and Pakistan; UNOCA, United Nations Regional Office for Central Africa; UNSMIL, United Nations Support Mission in Libya; UNTSO, United Nations Truce Supervision Organization.